

**Appendix 11.** The relationship between the mean number of calling migrant songbirds per minute sampled and hour from sunrise at 37 bird sampling sites in southeastern Ontario, Canada. The boxplot shows the means, standard deviations, minima and maxima. Each point is the mean across all sampled dates for each sampled site at a given hour from sunrise. Different colours represent different sites. Few sites were sampled beyond eight hours from sunrise, due to time constraints on listening to the recordings.

