

Table A1.2. List of 172 bird species detected within 100m radius during point counts. A total of 140 bird species were included in the study. Species denoted with (†) were removed from all analyses based on primary breeding habitat being other than forested. For each species their associated functional traits and primary breeding habitat requirements are provided. Species are listed in taxonomic order by English and scientific name, along with the number of individuals observed (*n*). All functional traits and primary breeding habitat requirements were sourced from the literature and sources are denoted with a superscript and provided in the footnote.

English	Scientific	<i>n</i>	body mass (g) ¹	Nest Type ²	Nest Location (NL) ²	Primary Diet (PD) ¹	Diet Plasticity ¹	Foraging Method ²	Foraging Substrate (ForSub) ¹	Foraging Substrate Plasticity ¹	Migratory Strategy (MS) ²	Primary Habitat ²	Habitat Plasticity [±]	
Canada Goose†	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	950	2811.6	8	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	2	grazing	water	2	short distance	Marsh Lakes_Ponds	20
Mute Swan†	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	79	9900	8	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	4	grazing	water	1	resident short distance	Lakes_Ponds	4
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	36	657.59	8	cavity	tree	plants_seeds	2	grazing	water	2	long distance	Marsh	8
Blue-winged Teal†	<i>Spatula discors</i>	6	359.44	8	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	3	grazing	water	1	short distance	Marsh Lakes_Ponds	5
Mallard†	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	382	843.42	8	scrape	ground	omnivore	5	grazing	water	3	long distance	Lakes_Ponds	25
Northern Pintail†	<i>Anas acuta</i>	3	944.62	8	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	4	grazing	water	2	long distance	Marsh	2
Ring-necked Duck†	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	1	704.55	8	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	3	pursuit	water	1	short distance	Lakes_Ponds	1
Common Goldeneye†	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	2	918.56	8	cavity	tree	invertebrate	4	pursuit	water	2	resident short distance	Lakes_Ponds	1
Common Merganser†	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	23	1451.0	2	cavity	tree	VertFishScav	4	pursuit	water	2	short distance	Lakes_Ponds	4
Red-breasted Merganser†	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	2	1015.1	7	scrape	ground	VertFishScav	3	pursuit	water	2	short distance	Lakes_Ponds	1
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	1	171.89	8	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	2	grazing	vegetation	1	resident	Grasslands	1
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	45	1120.3	1	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	4	gleaning	ground	1	resident	Grasslands	14
Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	6	530.91	8	scrape	ground	plants_seeds	3	gleaning	vegetation	2	resident	Mixed_Forest	6

Spotted Sandpiper†	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	27	40.4	scrape	ground	invertebrate	2					short distance	Shorelines	7
Ring-billed Gull†	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	517	302.5	saucer	ground	omnivore	3					short distance	Lakes_Ponds	29
Herring Gull†	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	191	1090.9	saucer	ground	VertFishSca	4					short distance	Shorelines	19
Caspian Tern†	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	7	655	scrape	ground	v	3					long distance	Shorelines	3
Black Tern†	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	1	65.3	domed	ground	VertFishSca	3					long distance	Marsh	1
Comon Tern†	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	25	129.15	scrape	ground	v	3					long distance	Shorelines	10
Common Loon†	<i>Gavia immer</i>	12	1	platfor	ground	VertFishSca	3					short distance	Lakes_Ponds	6
Double-crested Cormorant†	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	42	1806.4	platfor	ground	v	1					short distance	Lakes_Ponds	9
American White Pelican†	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	7	5608.4	scrape	ground	VertFishSca	1					short distance	Lakes_Ponds	1
American Bittern†	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	4	706	platfor	ground	v	3					short distance	Marsh	4
Least Bittern†	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	5	86.29	platfor	ground	VertFishSca	3					long distance	Marsh	4
Great Blue Heron†	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	55	2523.4	platfor	tree	v	4					short distance	Marsh	14
Great Egret†	<i>Ardea alba</i>	43	871.33	platfor	tree	VertFishSca	4					short distance	Marsh	7
Green Heron†	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	7	201.5	platfor	tree	v	3					short distance	Marsh	5
Black-crowned Night-Heron†	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	4	810	platfor	tree	VertFishSca	4					short distance	Marsh	3
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	3	1518.2	no_nest	tree	VertFishSca	1					long distance	Open_Woodlands	3
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	5	1483.2	platfor	tree	v	1					long distance	Lakes_Ponds	3

Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	3	130.59	platfor m	tree	VertFishSca v	1	pursuit	air	4	short distance	Mixed_Fo rest	2
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	3	429.67	platfor m	tree	VertFishSca v	2	pursuit	air	5	short distance	Decidu_F orest	3
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	7	4700.5	platfor m	tree	VertFishSca v	4	pursuit	water	5	short distance	Mixed_Fo rest	5
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	2	453.65	platfor m	tree	VertFishSca v	3	pursuit	air	1	long distance	Mixed_Fo rest	2
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	2	1101.1	platfor m	tree	VertFishSca v	3	pursuit	air	3	short distance	Open_Wo odlands	2
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	35	148	burrow	hole	VertFishSca v	4	pursuit	water	4	short distance	Lakes_Po nds	17
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	50	50.3	cavity	tree	omnivore	4	gleaning	tree	3	short distance	Early_Mi xed	12
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	39	71.6	cavity	tree	invertebrate	4	pursuit	air	3	resident	Open_Wo odlands	8
Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	143	69.5	cavity	tree	omnivore	6	gleaning	tree	3	resident	Mixed_Fo rest	24
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	184	25.55	cavity	tree	invertebrate	3	gleaning	tree	3	resident	Decidu_F orest	27
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	51	62.65	cavity	tree	invertebrate	4	gleaning	tree	3	resident	Mixed_Fo rest	18
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	18	286.59	cavity	tree	invertebrate	3	gleaning	tree	4	resident	Mixed_Fo rest	6
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	208	131.46	cavity	tree	invertebrate	3	gleaning	ground	1	short distance	Open_Wo odlands	35
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	8	114.61	cavity	tree	invertebrate	3	pouncing	air	3	short distance	Grassland s	5
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	7	188.5	platfor m	tree	VertFishSca v	2	pursuit	air	3	short distance	Mixed_Fo rest	5
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	4	759.95	scrape	platform	VertFishSca v	3	pursuit	air	5	short distance	Open_Far m_Human	2
Eastern Wood-pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	336	13.9	cup	tree	invertebrate	2	pursuit	air	3	long distance	Mixed_Fo rest	33
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	16	11.8	cup	ground	invertebrate	2	pursuit	air	2	long distance	Conifer_F orest	8

Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax vireescens</i>	1	12.6	cup	tree	invertebrate	2		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Decidu_Forest	1
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	195	12.7	cup	shrub	invertebrate	2		pursuit	air	1	long distance	Scrub	23
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	173	13.39	cup	shrub	invertebrate	2		pursuit	air	2	long distance	Marsh	30
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	149	10	cup	tree	invertebrate	2		gleaning	air	2	long distance	Decidu_Forest	23
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	172	19.7	cup	platform	invertebrate	2		pursuit	air	2	short distance	Open_Woodlands	29
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	237	32.1	cavity	tree	invertebrate	2		pursuit	air	1	long distance	Open_Woodlands	34
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	215	39.85	cup	tree	invertebrate	4		pursuit	air	2	long distance	Grasslands	34
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	1	11.4	hangin g	shrub	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	3	short distance	Scrub	1
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	11	18	cup	tree	invertebrate	2		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Open_Woodlands	6
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	126	15.3	cup	tree	invertebrate	2		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Conifer_Forest	14
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	225	13	cup	tree	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Open_Woodlands	30
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	139	16.06	cup	shrub	invertebrate	3		gleaning	air	2	long distance	Mixed_Forest	40
Canada Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	1	71.58	cup	tree	omnivore	5		gleaning	ground	3	resident	Conifer_Forest	1
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	860	88	cup	tree	omnivore	5		gleaning	ground	4	resident	Mixed_Forest	41
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	136	448.76	cup	tree	omnivore	7		gleaning	ground	2	short distance	Open_Woodlands	37
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	36	927.97	cup	tree	VertFishScav	8		gleaning	ground	3	resident	Mixed_Forest	7
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	121	10.8	cavity	tree	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	2	resident	Mixed_Forest	36
Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	2	9.8	cavity	tree	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	2	resident	Conifer_Forest	1

Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	262	21.6	cavity	tree	invertebrate	2						Mixed_Forest	23
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	113	33.33	saucer	ground	plants_seeds	2						Grasslands	12
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	87	15.69	burrow	hole	invertebrate	1						Rivers_Streams	9
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	79	53.79	cavity	tree	invertebrate	1						Lakes_Ponds	12
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	456	21.2	cavity	tree	invertebrate	2						Lakes_Ponds	34
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	504	12.68	burrow	hole	invertebrate	1						Lakes_Ponds	14
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	571	17.91	cup	platform	invertebrate	2						Grasslands	29
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	89	21.6	gourd	platform	invertebrate	1						Lakes_Ponds	5
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	89	6.19	hangin	tree	invertebrate	1						Conifer_Forest	8
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	5	6.19	hangin	tree	invertebrate	2						Conifer_Forest	3
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	128	10.5	cavity	tree	omnivore	2						Conifer_Forest	17
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	108	24	cavity	tree	omnivore	2						Decidu_Forest	24
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	48	7.5	bark	tree	invertebrate	3						Conifer_Forest	13
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	31	5.8	cup	tree	invertebrate	1						Mixed_Forest	10
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	664	10.85	cavity	tree	invertebrate	2						Open_Woodlands	39
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	97	9.74	cavity	tree	invertebrate	5						Conifer_Forest	9
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	37	9.04	domed	ground	invertebrate	1						Grasslands	9

Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	50	10.8	domed	ground	invertebrate	1		gleaning	ground	1	short distance	Marsh	11
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	11	18.96	cavity	tree	invertebrate	4		gleaning	ground	3	resident	Open_Wo	6
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	478	77.14	cavity	tree	omnivore	6		gleaning	ground	2	resident long	Open_Far	39
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	691	35.3	cup	shrub	invertebrate	2		gleaning	ground	2	distance	Open_Wo	39
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	67	68.8	cup	shrub	omnivore	3		gleaning	ground	2	short distance	Scrub	20
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	31	48.5	cup	shrub	omnivore	2		gleaning	ground	2	resident short	Open_far	5
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	64	27.5	cavity	tree	invertebrate	2		pursuit	air	1	distance	Grassland	17
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	304	31.9	cup	ground	omnivore	3		gleaning	ground	1	long distance	Decidu_F	21
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	36	30.3	cup	shrub	invertebrate	2		gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Conifer_F	5
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	77	30.1	cup	ground	invertebrate	2		gleaning	ground	2	short distance	Open_Wo	11
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	73	50.09	cup	tree	invertebrate	2		gleaning	ground	2	long distance	Mixed_Fo	20
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	413	78.5	cup	tree	omnivore	2		gleaning	ground	3	short distance	Open_Wo	42
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	140	31.58	cup	tree	fruit_nectar	3		gleaning	vegetation	3	short distance	Open_Wo	39
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	394	26.51	cavity	platform	plants_seeds	3		gleaning	ground	2	resident	Open_Far	37
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	4	57.3	cup	tree	plants_seeds	4		gleaning	ground	2	irregular	Conifer_F	2
House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	744	21.4	cup	tree	plants_seeds	4		gleaning	ground	3	resident	Open_Far	35
Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	52	23.3	cup	tree	plants_seeds	5		gleaning	ground	3	irregular	Mixed_Fo	13
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	2	38.29	cup	tree	plants_seeds	3		gleaning	vegetation	2	nomadic	Conifer_F	1

Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	10	12.7	saucer	tree	plants_seeds	4		gleaning	vegetation	2	irregular	Open_Wo	3
American Goldfinch		166										short	Open_Wo	
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	0	12.79	cup	shrub	plants_seeds	4		gleaning	vegetation	3	distance	odlands	42
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	26	17.61	cup	ground	invertebrate	2		gleaning	ground	2	short	Grassland	9
Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	179										distance	s	
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	8	12.2	cup	tree	plants_seeds	2		gleaning	ground	3	short	Open_Wo	40
Dark-eyed Junco		71	11.2	cup	shrub	plants_seeds	3		gleaning	ground	3	distance	Scrub	15
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	88	12.5	cup	ground	plants_seeds	2		gleaning	ground	1	distance	Scrub	22
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	3	19.5	cup	ground	plants_seeds	2		gleaning	ground	3	resident	Conifer_F	2
LeConte's Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	339	24.4	cup	ground	plants_seeds	4		gleaning	ground	2	short	Mixed_Fo	15
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	9	25.68	cup	ground	omnivore	2		gleaning	ground	3	distance	rest	4
Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	1	13	cup	ground	plants_seeds	2		gleaning	ground	2	short	Scrub	1
Song Sparrow	<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	343	19.97	cup	ground	omnivore	4		gleaning	ground	3	distance	Grassland	29
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	2	12.8	cup	ground	invertebrate	2		gleaning	ground	3	short	s	1
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	219										short	Open_Wo	
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	8	21.91	cup	ground	omnivore	3		gleaning	ground	2	distance	odlands	42
Yellow-headed Blackbird†	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	106	16.1	cup	shrub	omnivore	3		gleaning	ground	1	short	Marsh	21
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	84	40.03	cup	ground	omnivore	3		gleaning	ground	2	long	Scrub	19
		15	24.89	cup	shrub	invertebrate	2		gleaning	vegetation	1	distance	Scrub	5
		3	62.68	cup	shrub	invertebrate	1		gleaning	ground	2	short		
		171	31.46	cup	ground	invertebrate	3		gleaning	ground	1	long	Marsh	1
												distance	Grassland	18

Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	132	91.76	cup hanging	ground	invertebrate	3	gleaning	ground	1	short distance	Grasslands	27
Orchard Oriole Baltimore	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	11	19.44	g hanging	tree	omnivore	4	gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Open_Woodlands	5
Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	390	32.83	g	tree	invertebrate	3	gleaning	vegetation	4	long distance	Open_Woodlands	34
Red-winged Blackbird†	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	431	50.78	cup	ground	omnivore	2	gleaning	ground	2	short distance	Marsh	40
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	867	40.26	parasite	tree	plants_seeds	2	gleaning	ground	3	short distance	Grasslands	41
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	3	62.48	cup	shrub	invertebrate	1	gleaning	ground	1	short distance	Open_Farm_Human	2
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	276	105.18	cup	tree	omnivore	4	gleaning	ground	3	short distance	Open_Woodlands	40
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	651	18.8	oven	ground	invertebrate	2	gleaning	ground	2	long distance	Mixed_Forest	24
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	1	19.9	cup	ground	invertebrate	3	gleaning	ground	2	long distance	Rivers_Str	1
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	27	16.3	cup	ground	invertebrate	2	gleaning	water	2	long distance	Mixed_Forest	12
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	20	8.74	cup	ground	invertebrate	1	gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Early_Mixed	5
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	279	10.9	cup	ground	invertebrate	2	gleaning	tree	3	long distance	Mixed_Forest	20
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	2	8.9	cup	ground	invertebrate	3	gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Mixed_Forest	2
Nashville Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	331	8.09	cup	ground	invertebrate	3	gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Early_Mixed	12
Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	214	11.74	cup	ground	invertebrate	2	gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Early_Mixed	20
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	118	9.54	cup	shrub	invertebrate	1	gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Scrub	38
Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	14	10.54	cup	shrub	invertebrate	1	gleaning	vegetation	1	long distance	Decidu_Forest	2
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	129	8.24	cup	tree	invertebrate	3	gleaning	air	2	long distance	Early_Mixed	35

Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	3	10.04	cup	tree	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Conifer_Forest	3
Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	77	7.84	hanging	tree	invertebrate	4		gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Mixed_Forest	9
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	107	8.14	cup	tree	invertebrate	1		gleaning	air	2	long distance	Conifer_Forest	11
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	1	11.8	cup	tree	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	1	long distance	Conifer_Forest	1
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	133	9.74	cup	tree	invertebrate	2		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Conifer_Forest	12
Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	158		cup	shrub	invertebrate	1		gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Open_Woodlands	38
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	2	10.22	cup	shrub	invertebrate	1		gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Open_Woodlands	20
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caeruleascens</i>	308	9.29	cup	shrub	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Mixed_Forest	7
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	33	10.14	cup	shrub	invertebrate	4		gleaning	air	3	long distance	Open_Woodlands	10
Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	20	8.9	cup	ground	invertebrate	1		gleaning	vegetation	2	short distance	Conifer_Forest	9
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	38	11.79	cup	tree	invertebrate	4		gleaning	tree	2	short distance	Conifer_Forest	9
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	304	11.94	cup	tree	invertebrate	4		gleaning	vegetation	2	short distance	Conifer_Forest	14
Canada Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	580	8.69	cup	tree	invertebrate	3		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Mixed_Forest	20
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	46	10.04	cup	ground	invertebrate	2		gleaning	air	2	long distance	Mixed_Forest	9
Northern Cardinal	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	51	28.2	saucer	tree	invertebrate	3		gleaning	air	4	long distance	Mixed_Forest	17
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	125		cup	shrub	plants_seeds	3		gleaning	ground	4	resident long distance	Open_Woodlands	41
Indigo Bunting	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	4	42.64	cup	shrub	plants_seeds	3		gleaning	ground	4	resident long distance	Mixed_Forest	26
Dickcissel	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	179	44	cup	tree	omnivore	4		gleaning	vegetation	4	long distance	Open_Woodlands	38
	<i>Spiza americana</i>	395	14.69	cup	shrub	plants_seeds	1		gleaning	vegetation	3	long distance	Grasslands	38
		12	26.18	cup	shrub	plants_seeds	2		gleaning	vegetation	2	long distance	Grasslands	2

¹Wilman et al. (2014)

²Billerman et al. (2020)

‡Derived from land cover data in this study, see 'Methods- Functional Traits' for details
