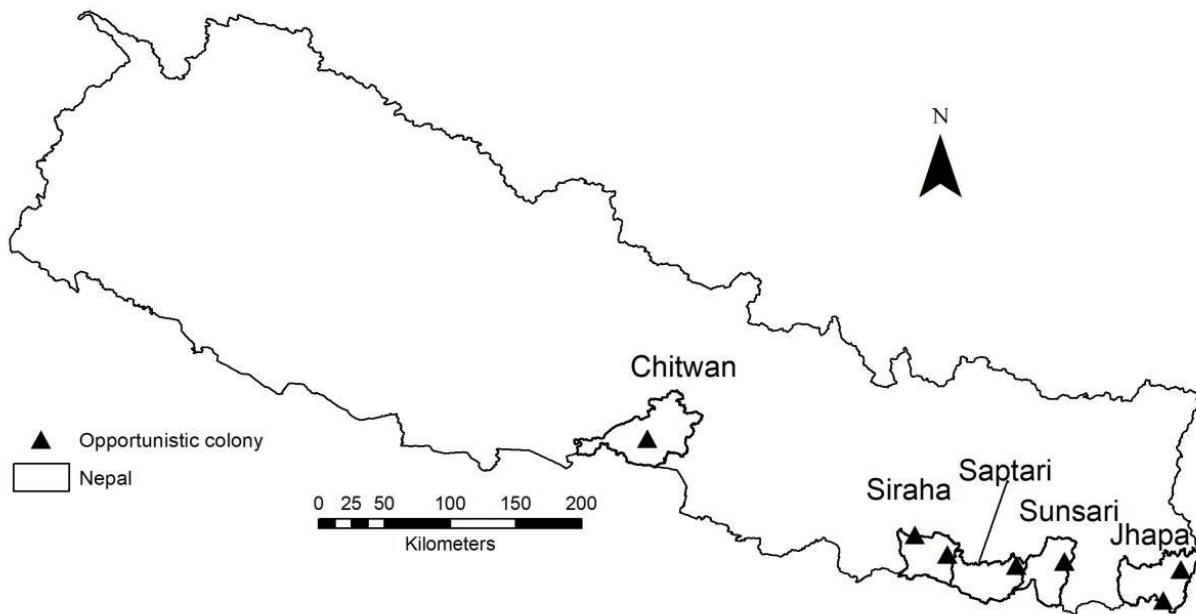


## Appendix 1

**Fig. A1.1.** Opportunistically observed Lesser Adjutant colonies in Nepal during 2019-2020. The opportunistically recorded colony at Chitwan was inside the core area of Chitwan National Park.



**Fig. A1.2.** The effect of site-level variables (tree height and location of nest tree; human habitation or non-human habitation), colony-level variables (colony size and chicks per nest), and landscape-level variables (wetland area, human habitation area, and distance to nearest wetland) measured around the colony on breeding ecology of the Lesser Adjutant (*Leptoptilos javanicus*) for only two sites (Kapilvastu-Rupandehi and Morang-Jhapa) of Nepal. The three graphs are, (a) colony site selection, (b) colony size, and (c) fledgling success. The standardized coefficients were calculated from the full model averaging method. Horizontal blue lines represent 95% confidence intervals. The variable was considered significant or relatively strong when its 95% CI did not with overlap with zero (dashed vertical lines).

