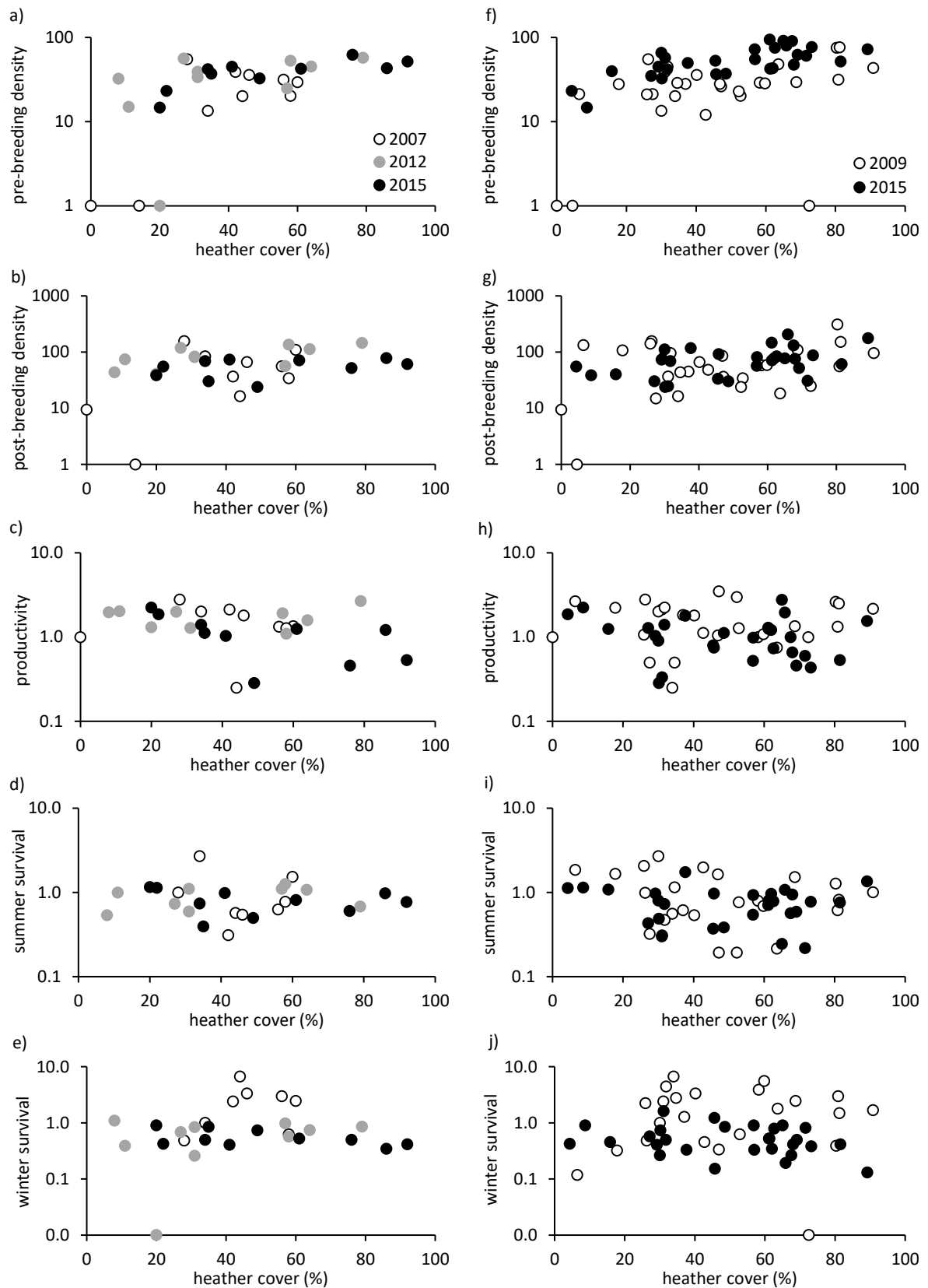


## Appendix 2.



**Figure A2.1.** Relationships between Red Grouse demographic variables (on a logarithmic scale) and heather cover assessed during ground surveys (a-e) and aerial surveys (f-j). Note that the relationships between survival estimates and heather cover depicted here are not corrected for density dependence as in the respective models.